









OPINION

In Europe You Can Hear Another View of Reagan

By William F. Buckley Jr.

GENEVA — There are grounds aplenty for deliberating on the judgment of old Europe, and she is always tempting Americans to do so, with the silliness that abounds.

backed on American resentment. Especially they liked the poll that revealed that the majority of the American people thought Ronald Reagan was lying to them. They liked that because it served the purpose of sort of deflowering the Reagan myth, the Eagle Scout who cannot tell a lie. They liked that a lot.

ON THE RIGHT

mark engage in progressive aloofness from NATO, the Soviet Union will somehow forget them, as Switzerland succeeds in being forgotten, when the time comes to take over Europe.

And, of course, not only in Scandinavia, far from it, West Germany has its Greens, almost doubled in strength in the last election. The major opposition party in Britain wants nothing less than unilateral nuclear disarmament, preferably combined with a U.S. guarantee to save England yet again. There are Americans, and they are growing in number, who think America should ration itself to saving Europe only twice per century.

For all these aberrations, there is an Old World savoir faire, utterly refreshing to the ear. One cosmopolitan woman, American-born, Greek-wed, Swiss-dwelling, was talking about the State of the Union address and the commentary in the International Herald Tribune about the scant attention the president had given to the Iranian affair.

"It is absolutely mystifying to us why so much attention was given to the matter in the first place," she said, "but then, of course, in Europe we have a very long history of chiefs of state dealing with other chiefs of state, directly and indirectly. We consider it their job to do this. It overtures do not succeed, our reaction is: They seldom do. But occasionally they do it, and it is the business of state leaders to keep trying."

But what about the scandal aspect of Iran, how does that sit in Europe? "There are two aspects to the problem. One of them is that the socialist fraternity despises Reagan and was desperately anxious to find means with which to fust their dislike; they piggy-

Well then, what about the hostage question? Here she said the Europeans were puzzled. Not so much that an American president would say one thing and surreptitiously do another to aid an American held hostage ("We do that kind of thing all the time") but that the relation should insist that there was no relation between state policy and the release of the hostages. "What particularly stuck in the craw here was Reagan's position that the release of the American reporter Daniloff was unrelated to the release of the Soviet spy Zakharov. Look: Daniloff is released from Moscow, and within 24 hours Zakharov is released from New York."

One reminds her that Mr. Reagan insisted that the two transactions only coincidentally came together; that he had told friends it was all as simple as that he had flatly refused to deal with the Soviet Union concerning Mr. Zakharov, summit meetings or anything else pending the release of Mr. Daniloff. To which: "Ronald Reagan is trained in the theater and he has to know that what he calls a 'coincidence' he cannot begin to expect others to call such a thing. They view the existential reality, as Le Monde likes to put it: The United States wants Daniloff freed, the Soviet union wants Zakharov freed — both things come to fruition at the same time. Even though it is technically possible that the two events were coincidentally simultaneous — even as it might actually have been a coincidence that the lover was divorcing the lady at home exactly when the cockle was scheduled to return — as a political matter it isn't accepted as a coincidence. Ronald Reagan lost on that one."

"But we continue to view him as the strongest friend of Europe since Truman. He has a large reservoir of good will here in the anti-Communist community, which still controls Europe."

Universal Press Syndicate.



By BAS in Technorama (Athens), C&W Syndicate. By TURNER in The Irish Times (Dublin), C&W Syndicate.

Black Gloves Had His Way; The Visitor Got the Message

By Sarah Burgess

CAMBRIDGE, Massachusetts — One day last year while I was a student at Fudan University in Shanghai, I met an unusual man in the school cafeteria. He was an uneducated but literate Chinese farmer who had spent a year traveling around China to talk with people about attitudes and aspirations, local social and political conditions. He lived on about 5 cents a day, sleeping in train stations or outdoors. He planned to continue for another year

asked me to give him "the report." The newcomer's trench coat, black gloves and pockmarked face almost made me laugh; he seemed a parody of an evil secret agent. But he insisted, he said that the writer was insane.

MEANWHILE

and then report his observations and suggestions to Deng Xiaoping. Many of the people who met him thought he was insane. He seemed to take at face value the party pronouncements about the supremacy of country folk and the proletariat, and party claims to govern "from the bottom up."

The farmer had walked away while I was arguing. When Black Gloves finally gave up and left, I ran back to my dormitory. No sooner had I closed the door to my room than I was called down to the foyer by a voice from the box over my door. I went down and there was Black Gloves, demanding the report.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

A Cardinal in Jerusalem

George Will's diatribe against Cardinal John O'Connor's difficult and well-intentioned mission to Jerusalem ("The Cardinal's Pilgrimage Covers Something Sinitic," Jan. 14), is profoundly irritating. To be subjected to such an unprovoked and unjustified attack is an unexpected misery to one accustomed to reasoned argument in your pages.

wishes for nearly two decades, were allowed the self-evident right to choose their own government, it would be one formed by the PLO and Yasser Arafat. To ask the United States to recognize Jerusalem as the capital of Israel is to ask it to commit the foreign policy gaffe of the age, from which there is nothing to be gained and everything that America has left in the way of credibility as a peacemaker in the Middle East to lose.

mine where its capital shall be, and the act of recognition (the establishment of normal diplomatic relations) includes recognition of the capital. Cardinal John O'Connor knew when he accepted the invitation to visit Israel that Jerusalem was its capital. When someone is invited to dinner, it is reasonable to expect him to acknowledge the host's address.

not have understood Cardinal O'Connor's theology, but Mr. Buckley himself misunderstands. For Christians, the "greatest gift" is not Christ's death on the cross but his resurrection.

General News

Marseille Struggles to Find a New Leader

By Edward Cody Washington Post Staff Writer MARSEILLE — Deprived of a legendary leader, Marseille has become a city in search of itself, a boisterous Mediterranean family suddenly left with no one to head the clan.

Claude Bertrand, a top aide to Mr. Defferre's unsuccessful opponent in the last mayoral election in 1983, said the city has suffered from "emotional instability" since the white-haired boss of Marseille passed from the scene.

Robert Vigouroux, as mayor, Mr. Vigouroux, who had little political experience or following of his own, was chosen largely as a compromise to avoid further battles in the badly split local Socialist Party.

be known he thinks he could be the man. Mr. Bertrand, his aide, said Mr. Defferre's death had opened a "space" that Mr. Gaudin hopes to fill by drawing both Socialist and rightist voters toward the center.

Anglicans Warned of a Split

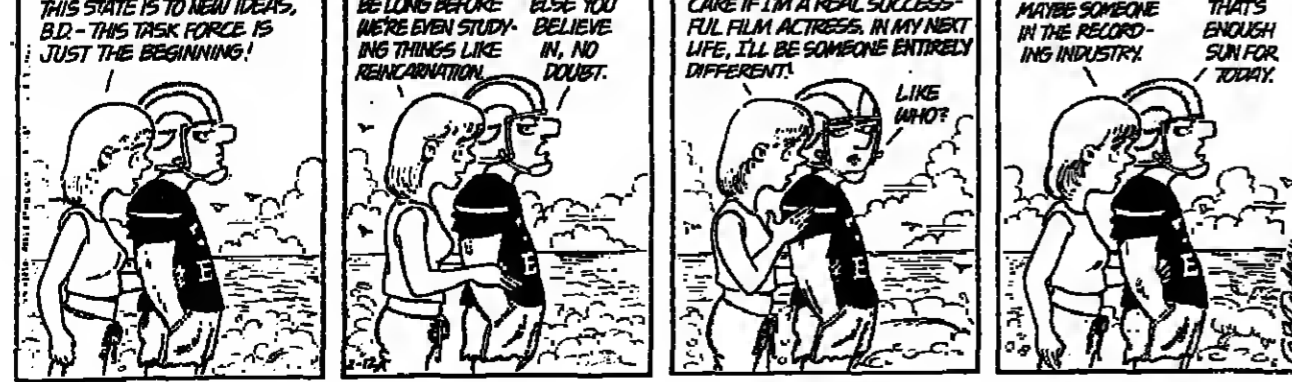
The Associated Press LONDON — The bishop of London, Graham Leonard, said he is prepared to lead a breakaway from the Church of England if women are allowed to become priests.

ways of continuing their existence within the universal church and would be entitled to explore such ways.



But the immigrants' numbers have generated resentment and racial incidents that have become a major part of city hall concerns. Partly as a result, the National Front, with its slogan "France for Frenchmen," has progressed from 5 percent of the electorate in 1983 to 24 percent in legislative elections last year.

DOONESBURY



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# SDI: Skepticism Rises Over U.S. Ability to Deploy Missile-Defense System in Next Decade

(Continued from Page 1)

sensor technologies have officially been eliminated.

In presenting the options for early deployment to Mr. Reagan, Defense Department officials have described promising technologies but not a "system architecture" that would describe the overall structure, feasibility and cost of an early deployment, according to officials of the Strategic Defense Initiative Organization.

"We don't have an early-deployment architecture defined yet," said Frank Stirling, an aide to the SDI director, Lieutenant General James A. Abrahamson, at a recent conference in Colorado. Congressional critics say such a blueprint is critical if an informed decision is to be made.

Advocates of early deployment find themselves in a quandary over how to describe the system. On the one hand, to sell the idea, they point out that the technology draws heavily on current, proven rocket systems. But to avoid conflict with the ABM treaty, they must portray the technology as new and exotic in order to proceed with testing under the broad interpretation of the treaty.

The treaty allows the testing of technologies undiscovered in 1972, based on "other physical principles." One senior military official said recently: "Either it's new or it's not new. Rockets are not new. There is going to have to be some very fancy legal footwork" if tests are to be allowed.

The National Test Bed, a \$100 million computer-simulation project that SDI officials have long contended would provide the "truth test" of whether a deploy-



President Ronald Reagan salutes during an address to American Legion members in Washington in which he defended his arms buildup as expensive but necessary.

ment would be affordable and effective — and hence lead to a decision on whether to proceed — will not be ready until late 1989 or 1990. Contractors have not broken ground for the headquarters of the test bed project. Critics question how a decision could be made until the test bed is in operation.

Some advocates of early deployment admit that there are many unresolved engineering issues. But they contend that without a near-term goal, it may be impossible to get Congress to provide enough money to answer the questions.

As conceived by officials of the program and outside, the first phase of a missile defense system would probably consist of three different types of interceptor rockets, each designed to knock out enemy missiles at different stages of their flight toward the continental United States.

While differing in some key respects, each of the three share some basic features: They would all be small, fast and nonnuclear, meaning that they would destroy oncoming missiles merely by colliding with them at very high speed.

The first line of defense for the early-deployment system would consist of small rockets, mounted on hundreds of orbiting "garage" satellites, that would attempt to knock out enemy missiles within minutes of launching, when their booster rockets provide a large, flaming target.

The second line of defense would involve a set of ground-based missiles, launched from the United States, that would seek out the independently targeted warheads released from the missiles. That job is

that surround its plume. But they point out that before any space-based rockets could be deployed, they would have to be drastically reduced, to about 250 pounds (113 kilograms) each, and that the SDI organization has yet to even issue a contract to address the engineering problems.

The trade magazine Aviation Week and Space Technology quoted an unnamed official of the program this week as saying that developing a 500-pound interceptor rocket, twice as large as the one required, would be "a piece of cake."

There is evidence, however, that Pentagon officials may be curbing their requirements for the space-based rocket in order to incorporate it in an early-deployment system. Originally, the interceptor rockets were expected to be able to defend the "space garages" in which they are housed against attack, and to aid in destroying warheads once they are released from enemy missiles.

Recent briefings to congressional staff members, however, suggest that the long-wave infrared sensor, one of three used to pick out targets, may be absent from an initial deployment because the technology would not be ready.

"The bottom line," said one congressional staff expert, "is that the rockets may not have the capability to defend themselves against attack" by missiles or space mines, the expected countermeasures.

Experts said similar technology problems might affect the second layer of defense, rockets launched from the ground that would seek and destroy warheads as they burble through space during the relatively long midcourse of attack.

The midcourse weaponry is called the Exoatmospheric Reentry Vehicle Interception System, or ERIS. It is an outgrowth of the 1984 Homing Overlay Experiment, in which a rocket launched from the Kwajalein test range in the South Pacific destroyed a dummy nuclear warhead fired from Vandenberg Air Force Base, about 3,000 miles (4,848 kilometers) away in California.

The maneuverable stage of the rocket used in the experiment, containing the sensors and umbrella-like "kill device" that hits a warhead, weighed more than 2,000 pounds. But any ERIS kill vehicle inexpensive enough to deploy in large numbers "has to be in the area of 100 pounds," said James Kateschis, the manager of the program at the Army Strategic Defense Command office in Huntsville, Ala.

"The goal is not really one of size, but one of cost," said Mr. Kateschis. "The idea is to make the cost of killing a re-entry vehicle about one or two million dollars."

Nor would anyone say how many ERIS missiles would be required, but the system would be responsible for protecting the entire country, officials say, not just the missile sites or specific cities.

Even some advocates of early deployment question whether the ERIS system would be able to identify warheads. "It is possible there will be very little discrimination ability in the ERIS system," said John Gardner, who left a post as the director of the SDI systems office to take a job at McDonnell Douglas in St. Louis.

"Even so, we think it is possible to do the job," he said. But critics say that because many missiles would be wasted on decoys, the cost of the system would quickly become prohibitive.

The current ERIS technology evaluation is not scheduled for completion until 1990 or 1991.

At about that same time McDonnell Douglas is to complete testing on the third layer, the High Endoatmospheric Defense Interceptor, or HEDI, that would be the last line of defense against an oncoming nuclear attack.

Unlike the ERIS project, the effort to develop a missile capable of intercepting warheads as they re-enter the atmosphere is not rooted in past experiments. "We are still at the ground-test stage," said Alan Sherer, the HEDI program manager for the army, "so the technology is not yet proven."

Eliminating decoys is not a major problem for the HEDI system; as the warheads re-enter the atmosphere most of the lightweight decoys would probably be filtered out or burned up. But the missile faces another challenge: The heat generated as the interceptor rocket rushes through the atmosphere can interfere with its own homing device, an infrared sensor located in the nose of the HEDI rocket.

Should the technology questions be solved, there is considerable question over whether the nation has the launching capacity to put the system into place. Conservative estimates indicate that at least 6 million to 8 million pounds of gear — including space "garages," sensors and the battle-management stations that would coordinate the defense — would have to go into orbit. Some say the figure is twice that.

Getting 8 million pounds into orbit would require, excluding maintenance flights, about 125 space shuttle launches, five times the number launched by the Challenger disaster last year.

In any event, most experts say they doubt the Marshall Institute's conclusion that ERIS deployment could begin in 1992, and that initial defense operations could begin by the middle of the decade.

## CAREER: McFarlane 'Adrift'

(Continued from Page 1)

ed, but apparently felt pressured by the criticism. Last week, David L. Boren, Democrat of Oklahoma, the chairman of the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, called some of Mr. McFarlane's testimony "strange."

Mr. McFarlane's testimony conflicted with that of Mr. Regan over the question of when the president first approved the shipment of weapons to Iran. Mr. McFarlane testified that the president had approved the initial shipment of weapons through Israel, while Mr. Regan testified that he had not.

Others involved in the Iran initiative, including Mr. McFarlane's successor, Vice Admiral John M. Poindexter, and his key aide, Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North, had refused to testify, invoking their protections against self-incrimination under the Fifth Amendment of the U.S. Constitution. Friends of Mr. McFarlane said this increased the pressure on him.

Leonard Garment, Mr. McFarlane's attorney, said he felt a sense of duty to testify, and did so truthfully, but found himself "surrounded by so much hostility and such intense political opportunism."

Mr. Garment said it had been "very difficult" for Mr. McFarlane that "so many people" were "prepared to take advantage of anything for purposes of making a political point."

Mr. McFarlane was taken to Bethesda Naval Medical Center on Monday, just hours before he was scheduled to be interviewed again by the special review board chaired by former Senator John G. Tower, Republican of Texas. The board is investigating procedures of the National Security Council in the Iran-contra affair.

Sources said the panel had scheduled a long session with Mr. McFarlane, in which he was to go over details provided by other officials and the panel's recommendations. The sources said the session was not expected to be confrontational.

However, an administration official who has known Mr. McFarlane since the early days of the Reagan presidency pointed out that Mr. Tower and another member of the panel, Brent Scowcroft, the former national security adviser, had been official to Mr. McFarlane. This official said that Mr. McFarlane may have felt anxiety about another long review of the Iran policy mistakes in front of two men for whom he had high esteem.

Others said that Mr. McFarlane's troubles ran deeper. They recalled that he had worked for Henry A. Kissinger when Mr. Kis-



Robert C. McFarlane

singer ran the NSC and often fashioned himself in Mr. Kissinger's mold as a strategic thinker, even though critics said he was not of the same depth.

Mr. McFarlane was said to be concerned about finding a way to continue influencing and making policy, perhaps in a future administration.

But the Iran-contra affair threatened to deny him such an opportunity, perhaps forever. "He worried," said one friend, "about whether he would ever be able to be confirmed again."

Mr. McFarlane often puzzled those who worked with him. He offered a quiet, self-effacing exterior, but to intimates he could reveal sharp emotional swings. He often lectured reporters about nuances of policy with complex sentences sprinkled with Latin phrases, but he also regaled them with imitations of Mr. Kissinger and former President Richard M. Nixon.

As national security adviser, Mr. McFarlane struggled to write a consensus on such issues as arms control out of Mr. Regan's feuding Cabinet members. He was not always successful.

After he resigned, he said that Secretary of State George P. Shultz and Secretary of Defense Caspar W. Weinberger had such "fundamentally different" views that it led to "paralysis" in decision-making.

Mr. McFarlane also said last spring that Mr. Regan's tenure as chief of staff had been marked by "growing disorder" in the White House. He made no secret of his disdain for Mr. Regan.

Mr. McFarlane, who remained a consultant to the NSC through last year and retained an NSC computer and secure phone in his house, often impressed others as unshakable.

David Kimche, the former director-general of the Israeli Foreign Ministry, who dealt with Mr. McFarlane in the Iran arms sales, said of him Tuesday: "Some men are made of steel. But steel doesn't bend, it breaks."

## Pinochet Says Ex-Agent Is 'A Deserter'

By Malcolm Coard

Washington Post Staff Writer SANTIAGO — President Augusto Pinochet has described as "a deserter" the former secret police officer whose testimony last week in U.S. District Court in Washington implicated the Chilean leader in a cover-up.

The former agent, Major Armando Fernández, testified to being an accessory to murder in the 1976 slayings in Washington of Orlando Letelier, an exiled Chilean diplomat, and his American assistant, Román Moffitt.

Major Fernández said General Pinochet had ordered a judicial cover-up to prevent U.S. extradition of suspects in the case.

General Pinochet, in his first public comment on Major Fernández's flight to the United States, said Tuesday that "information I have indicates that this gentleman went thinking he was on the loose, when he was still in the army."

"As far as I'm concerned, he's a deserter," General Pinochet added.

His comments appeared to confirm that the Chilean Army plans to cashier Major Fernández for leaving the country without permission and without awaiting a response to his resignation request, submitted three weeks ago.

Observers have been expecting such a response as an attempt, in one diplomat's words, "to blacken Fernández's name to contain the effects within the armed forces of his allegations."

Among human rights organizations, meanwhile, last week's revelations by Major Fernández have rekindled hopes of getting new information on other unresolved political killings of Chileans.

Carmen Hertz, a human rights lawyer and widow of a radio station director in the northern town of Calama, said, "We believe Major Fernández 'took part in the firing squad execution of my husband and 25 other political detainees in October 1973.'"

Mrs. Hertz said Monday that she would request the U.S. court to allow Major Fernández to be questioned on the Calama executions.

The deaths were among 72 ordered in the Atacama Desert region during a visit by a military delegation from Santiago led by General Sergio Arellano Stark.

General Arellano was unavailable for comment this week, but in his previous statements on the case he has always said the deaths in the north were ordered without his knowledge.

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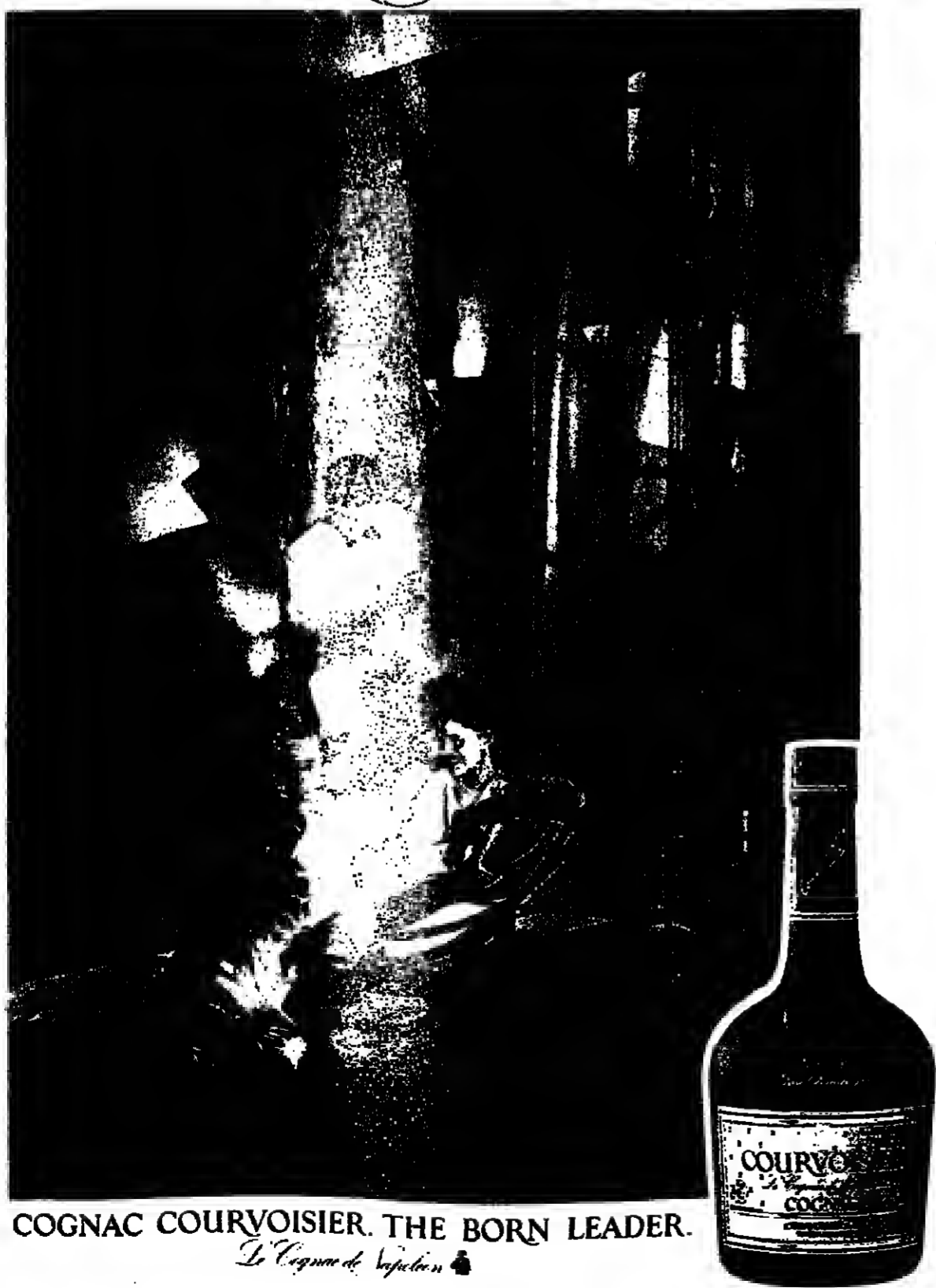
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SCIENCE

# Freud's Fantasy On the Origin Of Neuroses

By Daniel Goleman  
*New York Times Service*

NEW YORK — The recent discovery of a widely speculative manuscript by Sigmund Freud, which had long been thought lost, promises to touch off a new round of debate about the influences that spawned psychoanalytic thought.

In the 1915 manuscript, titled "A Phylogenetic Fantasy," Freud proposes that anxiety, paranoia and other mental disorders each embody modes of behavior that were once adaptive for the human species in the stages of evolution before and during the Ice Age.

Although Freud evidently came to view some of the ideas in it as theoretical dead ends, the manuscript is certain to come under meticulous scrutiny by scholars seeking new clues into the development of his thinking. Because the ideas are so far-fetched, some allies of psychoanalysis fear Freud's critics may use the paper to dismiss the entire body of his work.

The manuscript, which will be issued in English translation later this spring by Harvard University Press, has already proved useful to scholars tracing Freud's thinking. Despite the fact that Freud evidently discarded it, ideas articulated in it emerge in his and pieces in later writings. The document also points to the influence on Freud of the biological thinking of his time, especially the now discredited theories of the naturalist Jean-Baptiste de Lamarck, who wrote in the 18th and early 19th centuries.

Freud wrote the paper during a period of considerable stress in which he superstitiously feared that his own death was impending and to which some of his disciples were leaving the fold and proposing rival theories. One of those disciples, Carl Jung, would lean heavily on evolutionary ideas similar to those used by Freud in this recently found document.

In the manuscript, according to many scholars, Freud appeared to turn to a literary mechanism he would use often in the explication of his ideas: He put forward a story that might or might not be grounded in reality but whose mythological content revealed what he saw as basic human conflicts.

"The Phylogenetic Fantasy" — a phrase Freud used in referring to his manuscript in a letter to an associate, and which has been used for the new publication — is in two parts. The first summarizes in a staccato style his emerging explanation of the origins of the neuroses and other mental problems.

The second half describes how these mental problems might be remnants of humanity's evolutionary travails. It elaborates on a theory of civilization Freud had first put forth two years earlier in "Totem and Taboo," a century-old drama playing on a familiar Freudian theme, the rivalry of father and son. He depicts a primitive horde of Ice Age people, headed by a tyrannical father. The father in this archetypal drama drives the sons into exile and they return to kill him in what can be seen as a variation on the Oedipal struggle.

The guilt that ensues from that murder, Freud proposed in "Totem and Taboo," has been passed on in human heredity. In the recently found manuscript, Freud traces all human psychopathology to this drama. He proposes that each element of this primal drama — parental tyranny, exile, murder, elation after the death and depression — has found its way into the modern psyche as one mental disorder or another.

The manuscript was created at a time when Freud already had a

complex theory of personality but it appears to be part of his effort to bring that theory more nearly into line with the evolutionary ideas that were the passion of the day, particularly the ideas of Charles Darwin and Lamarck.

"In sure Freud would be horrified to find this published," said Arnold Modell, a psychoanalyst at Harvard Medical School. "But for Freud scholars it is quite a significant find."

The manuscript is one of 12 papers that Freud wrote in 1914 and 1915 in which he set forth the main theoretical underpinnings of psychoanalysis, a part of his work Freud called the "metapsychology." His intention was to formulate an all-embracing, grand theory of the psyche.

Freud chose to publish five of those papers and it had long been assumed that he destroyed the other seven. The best known of the published papers is "Mourning and Melancholia."

Freud wrote to many colleagues while he was working on the metapsychology, reporting on the progress of what he said would be the definitive summary of his theory.

Then, in a puzzling reversal, in a 1919 letter to Lou Andreas-Salomé, a close disciple, Freud denied that he had ever written the missing papers, including the newly discovered "Fantasy." The discovery of the missing manuscript deepens the hopes of some scholars that other lost Freud papers may yet turn up.

The manuscript was among documents heologog to Freud's daughter Anna, who died in 1983. The documents were found in a trunk containing the papers of Sandor Ferenczi, Freud had sent him a copy for comment.

Only a handful of American psychoanalysts have, as yet, seen the essay. The manuscript was published in German last year.

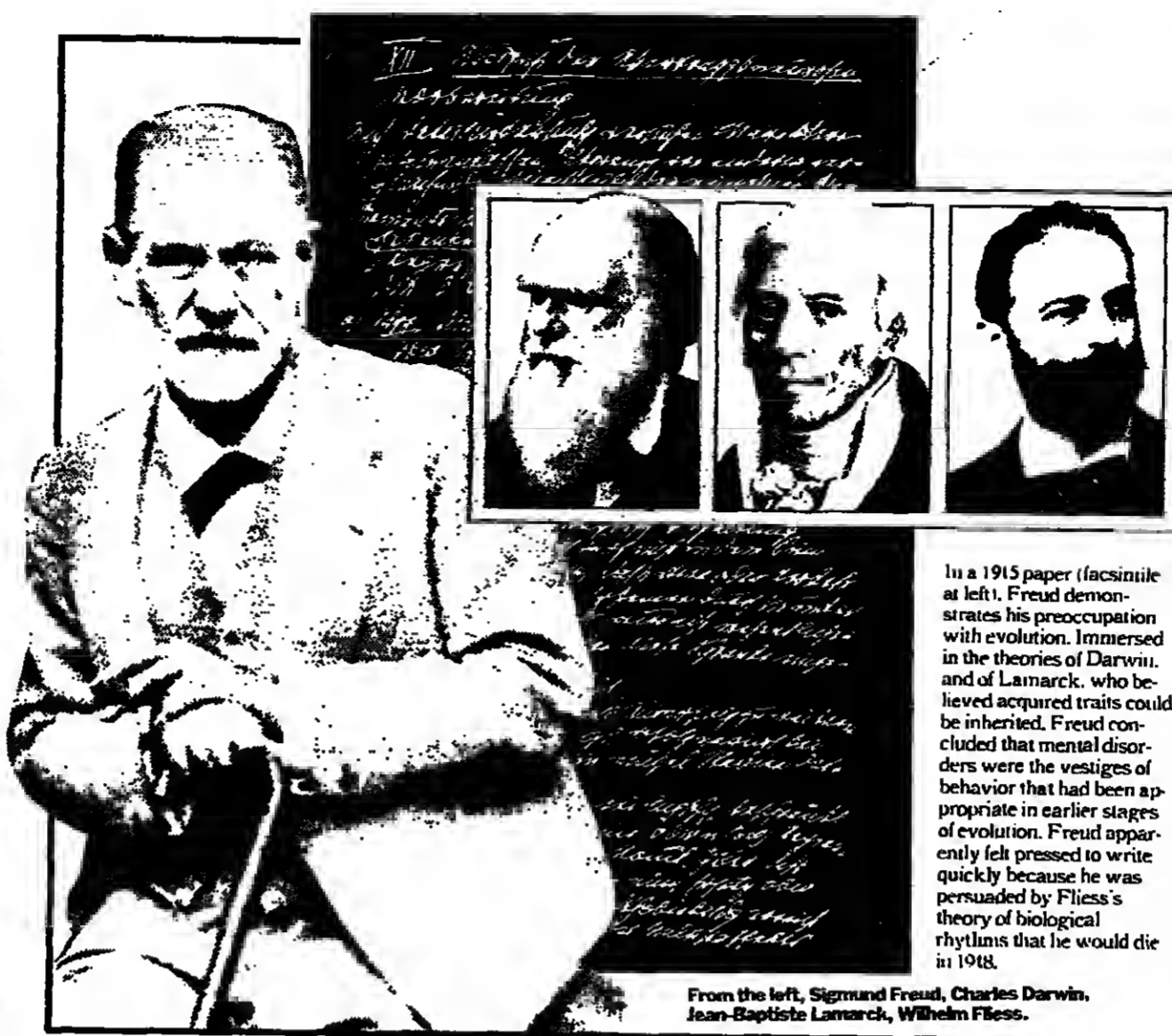
According to letters he sent at the time to several colleagues, Freud wrote the 12 metapsychological papers in a feverish burst of productivity over six months or so, when the disruptions of World War I had reduced his patients to two or three a day.

In the earliest stages, as Freud tells the fantasy story, humans lived in small bands in an Eden-like paradise where their survival needs were easily met. But with the onset of the Ice Age, people became highly anxious. The same anxiety, Freud proposed, is seen in infants who are fearful of strangers and anything new, and in adults as "anxiety hysteria," a neurosis that might now be called an "anxiety disorder."

As the Ice Age intensified and food shortages worsened, Freud wrote, the human hordes had to limit reproduction; they turned, he said without elaborating, to "perverse satisfactions" instead of genital sex. This, Freud proposed, is the basis for the neurosis he called "conversion hysteria," which today would be called simply hysteria. In that disorder, according to Freud, a sexual impulse is inhibited and shows up in disguised form as, for instance, an imaginary paralysis.

As the Ice Age continued, humans gathered in small groups, each dominated by a strong, brutal father figure. The father figure used his intelligence and the newly discovered power of language to assert his invulnerability and exclusive right to the women in the group. This phase of mankind has left the legacy, Freud asserted, of obsessional neurosis, a psychic legacy for mankind in which some people are obsessed with the need to follow rules and are the captives of detail.

Similar scenes, particularly notions in which Freud depicted the



From the left, Sigmund Freud, Charles Darwin, Jean-Baptiste Lamarck, Wilhelm Fliess.

In a 1915 paper (facsimile at left), Freud demonstrates his preoccupation with evolution. Immersed in the theories of Darwin, and of Lamarck, who believed acquired traits could be inherited, Freud concluded that mental disorders were the vestiges of behavior that had been appropriate in earlier stages of evolution. Freud apparently felt pressed to write quickly because he was persuaded by Fliess's theory of biological rhythms that he would die in 1918.

castration of sons by the tyrannical father, suggested to him the evolutionary underpinnings of schizophrenia, mania and depression.

It was his view that each of these responses were all in some way reasonable adaptations to prehistoric reality. For example, Freud saw anxiety as an appropriate response to the hardships of the Ice Age and paranoia as a reasonable response of the sons to the tyrannical, castrating father. In Freud's view, these responses, acquired by one generation, were then passed on to successive ones.

Several scholars note that the "Fantasy" shows the strong influence on Freud of the thought of Lamarck, who proposed that characteristics acquired by an organism during its lifetime could be passed on to successive generations — a point of view thoroughly discredited by modern genetics.

It was not unreasonable for Freud to take Lamarck as seriously as he did, according to Stephen Jay Gould, an evolutionary biologist at Harvard University, and author of "Ontogeny and Phylogeny," in which he discusses Freud's evolutionary beliefs.

"When he learned his biology in the 1880s, Lamarck and recapitulation theory were prominent," Dr. Gould said. "But at the end of his life, when biology had thoroughly rejected Lamarck and recapitulation, Freud still clung to it. He had woven that view of evolution so thoroughly into his own thinking, that he needed it for the logical consistency of his own theories."

The lost works may have found their way in disguised form into later publications by Freud, David Bawden, a Chicago psychoanalyst, proposes for instance that "Beyond the Pleasure Principle" and "The Ego and the Id" are repositories of ideas from the lost papers.

Some passages that Freud inserted after 1915 into later editions of earlier works show evidence of the ideas developed in the "Fantasy." In 1919, for instance, Freud added to "The Interpretation of Dreams," first published in 1900, a passage saying that "an individual's development is in fact an abbreviated recapitulation" of the development of the whole human race.

IN BRIEF

## Giant Ape Bones Found in Vietnam

TUCSON, Arizona (LAT) — The first western anthropologists to visit North Vietnam since before the war have confirmed Vietnamese reports that prehistoric humans may have lived in Southeast Asia side by side with a massive primate known as Gigantopithecus.

John W. Olsen and Russell L. Ciochon, both of the University of Arizona, also confirmed that Vietnamese archaeologists have located new fossil deposits that may contain the first skull from the extinct ape. So far, identification of Gigantopithecus has been based upon the discovery in India and China of more than 1,000 teeth and three jawbones. Scientists say the docile, plant-eating ape stood nine feet (2.7 meters) tall and weighed more than 600 pounds (about 272 kilograms).

The Arizona researchers said in a recent interview that they plan to return to Vietnam in December to help excavate the sites.

## Survey Shows Support for Chemistry

CAMBRIDGE, Massachusetts (NYT) — A survey conducted for the American Chemical Society says that most Americans lack "the slightest idea" of what chemistry is, but regard it as important.

Despite the evident ignorance of most of the 1,448 respondents, 81.7 percent of them stated that they supported chemistry and chemists, according to pollsters for Cambridge Reports Inc. of Cambridge. People were less enthusiastic about chemical companies and manufacturers.

## Leukemia Treatment Is 'Encouraging'

BOSTON (UPI) — Researchers have produced promising results treating a type of adult leukemia with an experimental therapy that involves transplanting patients' own bone marrow after it has been treated with tailor-made antibodies.

"It's encouraging," said Dr. Edward D. Ball of the Dartmouth Medical School in Hanover, New Hampshire. "Prolonged disease-free survival is being achieved in patients who historically would have relapsed."

## Magnetometry Leads to Lost Tomb

BERKELEY, California (UPI) — Magnetometry, the science of measuring the intensity of the earth's magnetic field, led archaeologists to what they believe is the long-lost tomb of the sons of the Egyptian king Ramses II, Kent R. Weeks, a leading Egyptologist and associate professor at the University of California at Berkeley, recently reported.

He said he unearthed the debris-filled entrance of the 3,300-year-old tomb in January below a quarter-century-old sewer line in Egypt's Valley of the Kings. He used a combination of sonar, radar and magnetometry to find the right entrance, Mr. Weeks said in a report issued by the University of California.

### STARS AND STRIPES

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## Even Large Valium Overdoses Are Unlikely to Cause Death

By Harold M. Schreck  
*New York Times Service*

THE tranquilizer diazepam, also known under the trade name Valium, is commonly used in suicide attempts but seldom causes death, experts say.

"In fact, it turns out to be the best thing for a would-be suicide to take," Dr. Philip Muskin of Columbia Presbyterian Medical Center said Tuesday, because diazepam alone is unlikely to cause death, leaving the would-be suicide with another chance at life.

Robert C. McFarlane, the former White House national security adviser, was hospitalized Monday for an overdose of the drug.

Some people have taken extremely large quantities of diazepam and have evidently suffered no major effects except sleeping for 48 hours. Specialists are often reluctant to specify what they mean by extremely large doses because they do not want to provide inadvertent advice to a would-be suicide.

McFarlane was reported to have taken more than 20 tablets. Experts said individuals had survived many times that amount. The drug is commonly taken in 5- or 10-milligram tablets. The risks of the drug are substantially greater, however, when large quantities are taken in combination with alcohol or other drugs.

Dr. Herman van Praag, chairman of the department of psychiatry at Albert Einstein College of Medicine, cautioned that it was extremely difficult to assess the motive of anyone who took a drug overdose. On the other hand, he said drug overdoses were the most common means in attempted suicides.

Diazepam is one of a class of medicinal compounds, the benzodiazepines, that are widely used against anxiety and as sedatives and muscle relaxers. McFarlane was reportedly taking it for back pain, an accepted use of the drug.

Until 1981, Valium had for many years been the single most widely prescribed drug to the United States and probably in the world. In recent years it has lost that preeminence, although it is still widely used.

Dr. Bruce H. Medd, an assistant vice president of Hoffmann-La Roche in Nutley, New Jersey, manufacturer of Valium, estimated that on any given day three million Americans might take diazepam and that eight million or nine million might take it over a year.

At one time diazepam was considered virtually free of risk and therefore was used "almost like candy" said Dr. Sidney Cohen of the University of California at Los Angeles, who added that people who took the drug for medical pur-

poses could function well while using it. Today, however, specialists say it can be addictive when taken in excessive amounts over a long time.

Diazepam is extremely soluble in fat and, consequently, is taken up rapidly by the brain. It is estimated that the drug gets to its appropriate receptors in brain cells in 60 seconds.

A drawback to the drug is that it also lingers for a relatively long time in the body. It has been estimated that it takes the body as long as 50 hours to dispose of half of the drug.

The most common adverse effects of diazepam are lethargy, occasionally blurred vision or forgetfulness. Sometimes a patient who is under treatment for anxiety will appear to go into a state of depression. Specialists say that anxiety and depression often went together and that the depression in such cases was not likely to be a direct result of the drug but a manifestation of the patient's underlying condition.

The latest edition of the American Medical Association's Drug Evaluations text said benzodiazepines were usually the drugs of choice when anti-anxiety or sedative action was needed. The drugs are also used in some cases for alcohol withdrawal, seizures and localized muscle spasms.

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\*Source: 1986 Readers Survey by Research Services Ltd, London (percentage based on readers in employment)

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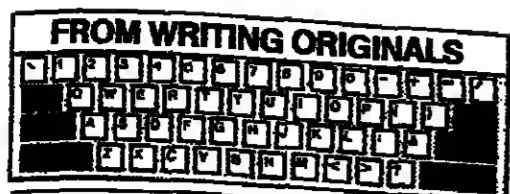
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THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 12, 1987

WALL STREET WATCH

Crackdown on Smoking Burns Tobacco Stocks

By VARTANIC G. VARTAN

NEW YORK — Tobacco stocks, the market's best-performing group last year, ran into a slight selling squall Tuesday...

And in the latest of a series of restrictive moves, the New York Public Health Council adopted regulations Friday that would prohibit smoking in 100 public indoor areas in the state...

Low inflation is reducing cigarette makers' pricing flexibility.

Public Health Council adopted regulations Friday that would prohibit smoking in 100 public indoor areas in the state and restrict smoking on the job and in most restaurants...

As a result, investment opinion remains divided on the outlook for tobacco issues. Mr. Goldman is bullish on the group. "We have buys on all three stocks," he said.

SECONDLY, "These companies produce excess cash flow, which means they are in a position to lower interest expense as they pay down debt," he said.

Mr. Goldman is awaiting a decision on an important case in Boston before the U.S. 1st Circuit Court of Appeals on the sufficiency of health-warning labels.

For years, cigarette makers have been able to raise prices without serious consumer resistance, more than compensating for any decline in smoking habits.

"If the increase turns out to be 16 cents, and if the historical pattern of price increases prevails," he said, "the cost of an average pack would jump from \$1.15, to \$1.45."

U.S. Shifts Reporting On Trade

Seeks Accuracy By Delaying Data

United Press International WASHINGTON — Few government reports have had more impact and less reliability than the U.S. Commerce Department's estimate of the merchandise-trade deficit...

The agency has announced that it will delay reporting the monthly trade figure by about two weeks in an attempt to make the report more accurate. Figures that used to be reported within a month — such as the report for January, to be released Feb. 27 — will not be available until 40 to 45 days after the end of the month covered in the report.

The department also said Tuesday that it would delay its reports on the gross national product by a few days to include better data in its calculations.

The first of the newly delayed trade deficit reports will be February's, now scheduled for release on April 14, the Commerce Department said.

"It's about time," said Michael Evans, an economic forecaster in Washington. He said the numbers were so unreliable "as to be meaningless, and the revisions got worse and worse every month."

The Commerce Department has revised its initial estimates every month during the past year, including a 8.9 percent revision in February's data and a 23.5 percent change in November's figure.

The numbers change because shippers are allowed to take up to 10 workdays before filing the export and import reports on which the government gets its trade data.

As a result, the trade figures reflect the reports that came in during a month, not what actually left or entered the country in that period.

Paine Webber: Searching for a Niche

Having failed after seven years to push the group into investment banking's rich inner circle, its chairman, Donald B. Marron, is scolding down his goals.



By James Sterngold

NEW YORK — Donald B. Marron, chairman of the Paine Webber Group, delighted recently in showing the playful new David Rockefeller photo montage hanging on the wall next to his desk.

Much the same might be said of Paine Webber. Seven years after Mr. Marron took over, it still is not clear what kind of company Paine Webber will turn out to be.

The brokerage house nearly collapsed in 1980 after an ill-executed merger with Blyth Eastman Dillon, the investment banker. Mr. Marron has pulled his company back together, particularly its core retail business.

Investment banking is the most glamorous and profitable — albeit risky — area of the securities business. Nowhere is the competition tougher or the competitors more determined to hold onto their share of the business.

As recently as last year, Mr. Marron was saying he wanted to get Paine Webber into the top rank by 1989. But recently, for the first time, there have been signs that he is scaling back his objectives.

For Mr. Marron, the struggle to establish Paine Webber's identity must be particularly vexing. A forceful, entrepreneurial man who stands 6 feet 6 inches (1.98 meters), he is used to achieving what he sets out to do.

He built Mitchell Hutchins into one of Wall Street's premier stock research firms and sold it to Paine Webber in 1977.

Paine Webber remains tilted toward its retail, or consumer markets, side. The company has 286 retail offices and about 4,400 brokers, the sixth-largest number of branches in the industry.

EC Seeks to Halt Evasions of Dumping Duties

Compiled by Our Staff From Despatches

BRUSSELS — In a move likely to aggravate trade tensions between Western Europe and Japan, the European Community proposed a crackdown Wednesday on assembly plants designed to evade anti-dumping regulations.

The proposal would seek to prevent companies such as makers of cars and videotape recorders from avoiding anti-dumping duties by assembling foreign-made components at so-called "screwdriver factories" within the EC.

The move by the EC's executive body, which must be approved by the community's 12 member governments, calls for a tax to be levied under certain conditions on products produced at such plants.

Anti-dumping duties are imposed on imported goods that are judged to be selling at artificially low prices.

The EC's proposal, which was widely expected, stems from frustration over the EC's widening trade deficit with Japan and complaints from European companies that the Japanese sell products at prices below the cost of production.

Japan recorded a record \$17 billion trade surplus with the EC last year. The proposal would authorize the EC's Council of Ministers to impose anti-dumping duties on products when the value of the parts imported by the parent company for assembly in the EC exceeds the value of the other parts of the final product by at least 20 percent.

The other components do not have to come from within the EC, as long as they did not originate in the parent company's country.

Each time that the EC has announced an anti-dumping investigation or a decision to impose anti-dumping duties on certain imported products, Mr. de Clercq said, "one witnessed, as if by miracle, a proliferation of factories that assemble the same products from imported parts."

Commenting on that concern, Mr. de Clercq said that the proposal was "purely and simply" aimed at closing a loophole in the anti-dumping rules.

The commission also has warned the West German government that it believes Bonn has breached EC law by failing to support the raid on Hoechst. That could lead to the commission taking Bonn to the European Court.

The commission maintains that member states are obliged by the EC's founding Treaty of Rome to lend every assistance in such investigations.

Some commission officials have said they believe that Bonn did not provide the necessary assistance for the Hoechst raid.

European-based producers of PVC and polyethylene plastics of operating a price-fixing cartel. Other companies under investigation include BASF AG of West Germany and Solvay & Cie. SA of Belgium.

Currency Rates

Table with columns for Currency, Bid, Ask, and other market data.

Other Dollar Values: Currency per U.S. Dollar, Bid, Ask, etc.

Interest Rates: Eurocurrency Deposits, Money Market Deposits, Key Money Rates.

Table with columns for Rate, Bid, Ask, and other market data.

Table with columns for Rate, Bid, Ask, and other market data.

Table with columns for Rate, Bid, Ask, and other market data.

Table with columns for Rate, Bid, Ask, and other market data.

Markets Closed: Markets in Japan were closed Wednesday for a national holiday.

First Interstate Learns Difficulties of a Hostile Bid

SAN FRANCISCO — First Interstate Bancorp's aborted bid to acquire BankAmerica Corp. illustrates the difficulty of making hostile takeover deals.

He added that a hostile takeover attempt was less likely to win approval when it involved very large banks.

There are too many regulatory obstacles and potential defenses to fend off an unfriendly takeover.

First Interstate's withdrawal leaves BankAmerica free, at least for now, to focus on its restructuring program.

But mounting political opposition to the proposed takeover and the initial resistance of federal regulators also were seen widely as providing strong incentives to discourage the effort.

BankAmerica has sold off roughly \$2.9 billion in assets in the past two years to help raise cash and offset big operating losses.

Analysts said the Federal Reserve Board had numerous reasons to turn down First Interstate's application to acquire BankAmerica.

Saddled with \$4 billion in non-performing loans and \$7 billion in Latin American debt, BankAmerica posted a loss of \$518 million last year.

The Fed generally is perceiving that there should be more of a tangible asset to the merger than goodwill.

Some Third World officials at the symposium said they were feeling the shift in investment interest to the United States, but to a lesser degree.

Members of the Georgia delegation quickly lauded with the executive, stressing the presence of the Georgia Institute of Technology, and pointing out that International Business Machines Corp. and American Telephone & Telegraph Co. were building new facilities in Atlanta.

Trade Promotion Corp. officials cited figures showing that as of last August, overseas investment by Korean companies had risen to about \$700 million, roughly 63 percent of which was in the United States and Canada.

But, he said, the basic decision — not which city or state to move to, but rather to move to the United States — had already been made.

There is no doubt that the shift in the yen and the dollar has made foreign investments more attractive to Japanese multinationals, among others,

The British company is among several hundred, mainly in Western Europe and in Asia, that are shaping their strategies to cope with the dollar's fall by shifting new investment to the United States.

But, Mr. Hormas said, the lower dollar represented "a bottom line" that was triggering decisions to come to the United States in dozens of sectors ranging from electronics manufacturing to services.

Weekly net asset value Tokyo Pacific Holdings N.V. on February 9, 1987: U.S. \$176.02

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Market Sales table with columns: NYSE 3.00 a.m. volume, Amex 3.00 a.m. volume, etc.

NYSE Index table with columns: Composite, Industrials, Finance, etc.

Wednesday's NYSE Closing logo and text: Via The Associated Press

AMEX Diary table with columns: Advance, Decline, Unchanged, etc.

NASDAQ Index table with columns: Prev. T-1, High, Low, etc.

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Dow Jones Bond Averages table with columns: Prev. Close, Today's Close, etc.

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Odd-Lot Trading In N.Y. table with columns: Buy, Sell, % of 100

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Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere.

Large table of stock prices with columns: 12 Month High, Low, Stock, Div. Yld. PE, etc.

Trendless Trading on NYSE

United Press International. NEW YORK — The New York Stock Exchange was showing small gains late Wednesday in moderate trading after three days of moderate declines. The Dow Jones industrial average, which fell 18.70 points Tuesday, was up 4.78 to 2,162.82 at 3 P.M. Gainers were leading losers by 4-3 among NYSE issues traded. Volume at 3 P.M. was 134 million shares. Although most U.S. stock market tables in this edition are from the 4 P.M. close in New York, for time reasons, this article is based on the market at 3 P.M. down from 141 million in the like period Tuesday. Prices were higher in active trading of American Stock Exchange issues. Jon Groveman, head of equity trading at Ladenburg, Thalmann & Co., said buying picked up in the afternoon because it looked as though the course of least resistance was upward. "After three consecutive declines and with short- and long-term interest rates rising, the market had every reason in the world to sell off," Mr. Groveman said. "When stocks did not respond to that negative stimulus, people became more willing to buy." "The market's been trendless all day," one trader said. "Volume is light. There's not a lot of institutional buying."

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Large table of stock prices with columns: 12 Month High, Low, Stock, Div. Yld. PE, etc.

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INTERNATIONAL FUNDS (Quotations Supplied by Funds Listed) 11 Feb. 1987

Large table of international fund quotations with columns: Fund Name, Assets, etc.

Vertical advertisement on the right edge of the page, including 'BUSINESS', 'Reuters', 'BA Shares', 'COMPANY', 'FED: Policy Shift', and 'TO OUR READERS'.

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Reuters's Pretax Profit Rises 39%

International Herald Tribune
LONDON — Reuters Holdings PLC, the fast-growing financial information and news group, said Wednesday that its pretax profit rose 39 percent in 1986, and that it would launch an expanded global equity information service by May.

one-half exchange rates, jumped 43 percent to \$620 million, from \$434.1 million a year earlier.
Glen Renfrew, Reuters managing director and chief executive, said 1986 profit would have been considerably higher had the group not invested heavily last year.

He added that said Insinet's trading system would be integrated by May into a new electronic securities stock, Equity 2000, providing price information on about 100,000 equities, futures, options and commodities.
Equity 2000, which is in its final testing stages, will offer faster and more detailed price information than Reuters's existing systems, which are able to provide coverage on 80,000 financial instruments, Mr. Renfrew said.

BUSINESS PEOPLE

U.S. Said to Nominate Burch to Head IntelSat

By Arthur Higbee
International Herald Tribune
The U.S. government has nominated Dean Burch, a communications lawyer and former assistant to Republican presidents, to head IntelSat, the international satellite consortium, a government official has told The Washington Post.

and chief executive. The company will be based in Muncie, Indiana, where Bell maker of packaging, industrial and aerospace products, has its headquarters.
Federated Department Stores Inc. has named Barbara Bass as chairman and chief executive of its San Francisco-based I. Magnin & Company. Miss Bass, 36, will be the first woman chief executive of a Federated division. She moves up from executive vice president at Federated's Bloomingdale's division in New York. She succeeds Steven M. Somers, 47, who left to run a new company called Initials Plus Inc.

oda of Isuzu Motors Ltd. will be executive vice president and chief operating officer. Plant construction is scheduled to begin in April and to be completed in 1989. The factory will make 60,000 Subaru cars and 60,000 Isuzu light-duty trucks a year and employ about 1,700 workers.
Daisy Systems Corp., a Mountain View, California, manufacturer of computer-aided design systems, has given its president, Harvey C. Jones, the additional title of chief executive. He takes over the job from Max Palevsky, who remains chairman. Mr. Jones, 34, had become president in a management shake-up last August, which saw the resignations of Archa Finegold as president and chief executive and of Frederick R. Adler as chairman. The restructuring followed an unexpected loss and layoffs of two, which had previously been one of the fastest-growing high-technology companies.

Texas Eastern Corp., a diversified energy company based in Houston, has announced that Dennis R. Hendrix, president and chief operating officer, will be named to the additional post of chief executive, effective June 1. Mr. Hendrix, 47, replaces T. David Bufkin, who will turn 65 in May. Mr. Bufkin will continue as chairman.

U.S. Approves Merger of CSX, Sea-Land Corp.

WASHINGTON — The U.S. Interstate Commerce Commission voted unanimously Wednesday to approve CSX Corp.'s pending acquisition of Sea-Land Corp., the giant shipping company.
But the agency indefinitely delayed CSX's ability to take control of two Sea-Land trucking subsidiaries, Sea-Land Freight Services Inc. and Intermodal Systems Inc.

Porsche Revenue Declined 5.5% In Its First Half

STUTTGART — Porsche AG, the West German sports car manufacturer, said Wednesday that its revenue fell to 1.7 billion Deutsche marks (\$940 million at current exchange rates) in the six months ended Jan. 31, down 5.5 percent from 1.8 billion DM a year earlier.
The company did not report six-month profits. But Heinz Branitzki, the deputy chairman of Porsche's managing board, said net profit is expected to total less than 70 million DM in the current fiscal year, a decline of at least 7 percent.
He added, however, that net profit in the year ending July 31 would probably exceed 50 million DM. Porsche earned 75.3 million DM in 1985/86, a sharp drop from the previous year.
Mr. Branitzki attributed the earnings drop largely to the decline of the dollar and lower sales in West Germany.
Porsche said its sales volume declined 4.3 percent, to 25,300 units, in the first half compared with the 1985/86 period. U.S. sales rose in the half, accounting for 63 percent of the total, compared with 54 percent for the full 1985/86 fiscal year.

Canada to Sell TeleGlobe

OTTAWA — State-run TeleGlobe Canada Inc., which handles Canada's overseas telecommunications needs, is to be sold to Memento Data Inc. for 608.3 million dollars (\$456 million), the Ottawa government announced Wednesday.

Merger of Contel, Comsat Advances

ATLANTA — Stockholders of Contel Corp., a telephone company, and Communications Satellite Corp., a quasi-governmental U.S. telecommunications company, have approved a stock-swap merger valued at about \$2.5 billion.
State agencies and the U.S. Federal Communications Commission still must approve the merger, which has been questioned by competitors and congressmen. Officials of the two companies said Wednesday that they were confident the marriage would be approved.
Spokesmen said Tuesday that the company would keep the name Comsat but would be managed by executives from Atlanta-based Contel, which has 2.3 million local telephone customers. Comsat, based in Washington, sells satellite capacity for international telephone and television networks.

BA Shares High As Trade Starts

LONDON — Shares of British Airways PLC, which was sold to the public last week for \$900 million sterling (\$1.37 billion), were trading Wednesday at nearly twice their offered value in their first day on the London Stock Exchange.
Official dealing began at 119.5 pence (\$1.83) for the shares, offered originally at 65 pence, but dropped later to 110.5 pence.
The high premium paid Wednesday for the shares seemed certain to draw criticism from the opposition Labour Party, which argues that the government is selling off public assets too cheaply.

Goldsmith, Hersant Submit Only Bids for France's La Cinq

PARIS — Sir James Goldsmith, the Anglo-French financier, and Robert Hersant, the rightist French press baron, are the only bidders for the private French television station La Cinq, a government commission has announced.
The National Commission for Communication and Liberties, or CNCL, in closing the list of bidders for the government's sale of two private channels, said Tuesday night that five groups would bid for the other channel, TV6.
The TV6 bidders were identified as Luxembourg's Compagnie Luxembourgeoise de Télédiffusion; the cinema group UGC; the current owner, Gaumont-Publicis-NRJ; a group headed by the pay-TV station Canal Plus, and Capital TV.

La Cinq and TV6 franchises were granted by the former Socialist administration but scrapped by the rightist government of Prime Minister Jacques Chirac, on the ground that they had not been fairly offered.
In a separate development, the culture and communications minister, François Léotard, said the government would not lower the minimum price of 3 billion francs (about \$496 million) that it had set for the 50 percent stake in TFI that will be privatized. State-owned TFI is France's most popular television network.
The sale of TFI suffered a setback Sunday when a leading bidder, Agence Havas SA, the state-owned advertising and publishing company, said it was pulling out.

COMPANY NOTES

De Laurentis Entertainment Group Inc. of Los Angeles said its Australian subsidiary had completed a public offering to Australian investors of 55 million ordinary shares, or 50 percent of the company, at 50 cents each. Proceeds will be used in part to finance film production and distribution.
Eastern Airlines said it had agreed to sell or lease six Airbus Industrie A-300 wide-body aircraft to another Texas Air Corp. unit, Continental Airlines, at undisclosed terms.
Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Co. said it acquired Diaphon AB, a Swedish research and development company in Gothenburg, for an undisclosed cash sum. 3M said that Diaphon's technology was expected to result in a series of hearing aids that can be programmed by computer.
Firex SpA of Italy said it had signed a \$25 million contract with MRF Ltd., India's second-largest tire producer, to provide engineering assistance and machinery for a new MRF plant that will manufacture 3,500 tons of conveyor belts a year near Madras.
Au Printemps SA, the French department store and supermarket chain, has taken a 14.66 percent stake in

La Redoute, the mail order and specialty store company, that is valued at 500 to 600 million francs (\$82 to \$99 million). Au Printemps said that the acquisition sheltered Redoute from any hostile takeover.
Siemens AG, the West German electronics conglomerate, said that the number of foreign shareholders in the company more than doubled in the four years to Oct. 1. Investors living abroad constituted 21 percent of all shareholders as of Oct. 1, and the foreign stake in Siemens' share capital had risen to 44 percent, worth 2.4 billion Deutsche marks (\$1.32 billion), from 30 percent in 1982.
Unocal Corp. of Schaumburg, Illinois, said it would raise its price on refined oil products by two-tenths of a cent per gallon on Feb. 15 to reflect a charge imposed on oil companies by the U.S. government to pay for the "superfund" to clean up toxic waste.
Volkswagen AG expects to increase its car prices in the United States this year because of the weak dollar, the group's chairman said. In 1986, VW raised its U.S. prices fourfold because of the dollar's weakness, and combined sales of VWs and the Audi fell about 6 percent to 275,000 cars.

Compagnie de Distribution de Matériel Electrique
has acquired
Southern Electric Supply Company, Inc.
The undersigned initiated this transaction and acted as financial advisor to C.D.M.E.
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GRUNTALEX INCORPORATED
Members All Principal Exchanges
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FED: Policy Shift Feared
(Continued from Page 1)
Federal Open Market Committee will not be made public until April 3.
"The economy is playing a big part here," said Mitchell J. Feld, head of fixed-income research at Smith Barney. "An increase in the discount rate would just undo everything they have done so far."
Economists believe that the Fed is trying to tell the financial markets that it has put its accommodative policy of lower interest rates on temporary hold.
They suggested that the Fed is trying to signal that any possibility of another cut in the discount rate, which now stands at 5.5 percent, is clearly out of the question in the short term.
"Don't count on any more easing," said Lawrence Christian, chairman and chief economist for Chase Econometrics. "The Fed isn't going to ease any further until the dollar stabilizes."
The Fed's apparent decision to allow the market to bid up short-term interest rates is designed to reinforce that impression, many economists say.
"If it doesn't shore up the dollar," said Irwin L. Kellner, chief economist at Manufacturers Hanover Trust, "at least it's telling the market that there is a two-way street when it comes to any central bank to remain everyone about concern for its currency," he said.
Just how long the Fed will allow short-term rates to move higher is emerging as a key concern. The Fed will have to walk a fine line, tempering its concern for the dollar with the prospects for economic growth.
Mr. Kellner said that the Fed is far from abandoning its accommodative policies because it fears the souffling out of any economic growth this year. It would not hesitate, he said, to add liquidity to the credit market and halt the rise if it appears to steep.
Most economists agree that the Fed wants to avoid a major strengthening of the U.S. currency, which could result in currency markets view the current rise in rates as an overall trend.
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February 11, 1987
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The private placement of limited partnership interests in this venture capital fund has been arranged with institutional and individual investors.
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Wednesdays NYSE Closing

Table listing stock prices for various companies including IBM, GE, and Ford.

Table listing stock prices for various companies including AT&T, DuPont, and General Electric.

Table listing stock prices for various companies including Boeing, Chrysler, and International Business Machines.

Table listing stock prices for various companies including American Airlines, Coca-Cola, and IBM.

Table listing stock prices for various companies including General Motors, Johnson & Johnson, and IBM.

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U.S. Futures Via The Associated Press

Table listing futures prices for various commodities including wheat, corn, soybeans, and livestock.

Currency Options

Table listing currency options for various countries including the UK, France, and West Germany.

Paris Commodities

Table listing commodity prices for various goods in Paris.

Asian Commodities

Table listing commodity prices for various goods in Asia.

Food

Table listing food commodity prices for various items like coffee, sugar, and cocoa.

Livestock

Table listing livestock prices for various types of cattle and hogs.

Metals

Table listing metal prices for various types of copper, aluminum, and platinum.

Financial

Table listing financial data including US Treasury bonds and other securities.

Stock Indexes

Table listing stock index values for various markets including the Dow Jones and NYSE.

Commodity Indexes

Table listing commodity index values for various groups of goods.

Market Guide

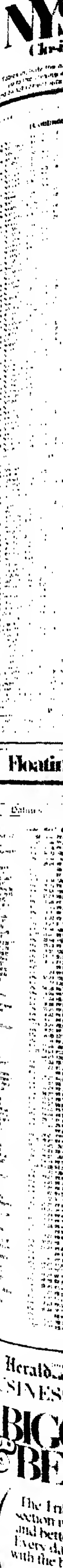
Table listing market guides for various commodities and indices.

Dividends

Table listing dividend payments for various companies.

Spot Commodities

Table listing spot commodity prices for various goods.



Wednesday's NYSE Closing

Tables include the notewise prices... do not reflect late trades elsewhere.

Table with columns: High, Low, Stock, Div, Yld, PE, High, Low, Stock, Div, Yld, PE. Lists various stocks and their closing prices.

Table with columns: High, Low, Stock, Div, Yld, PE. Continuation of stock market data.

Table with columns: High, Low, Stock, Div, Yld, PE. Continuation of stock market data.

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Table with columns: High, Low, Stock, Div, Yld, PE. Continuation of stock market data.

Floating-Rate Notes table with columns: Issuer, Maturity, Bid, Ask, and various financial details.

Advertisement for 'Everything under the sea' featuring images of seafood and text describing various dishes like oysters, lobsters, and shellfish.

Advertisement for 'Herald Tribune BUSINESS/FINANCE' with the headline 'BIGGER & BETTER' and details about the business section's content.

Advertisement for 'Spain. Everything under the sun.' featuring images of seafood and text describing the variety of seafood available in Spain.

# Wednesday's AMEX Closing

Tables include the nationwide prices as to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere.

via The Associated Press

12 Month High	12 Month Low	Stock	Div. Yld. PE	52 Week High	52 Week Low	Close	Chg.
14 1/2	14	ACI Mid	1.28	8.4	14 1/2	14 1/2	+
17 1/2	17	ACI Pr	1.18	11	17 1/2	17 1/2	+
17 1/2	17 1/2	ACI S	1.18	11	17 1/2	17 1/2	+
17 1/2	17 1/2	ACI Int	1.18	11	17 1/2	17 1/2	+
17 1/2	17 1/2	ACI Int 1200	1.18	11	17 1/2	17 1/2	+
17 1/2	17 1/2	ARC	1.18	11	17 1/2	17 1/2	+
17 1/2	17 1/2	ARC Int	1.18	11	17 1/2	17 1/2	+
17 1/2	17 1/2	ARC Int 1200	1.18	11	17 1/2	17 1/2	+
17 1/2	17 1/2	ARC Int 1200	1.18	11	17 1/2	17 1/2	+
17 1/2	17 1/2	ARC Int 1200	1.18	11	17 1/2	17 1/2	+

17 Month High	17 Month Low	Stock	Div. Yld. PE	52 Week High	52 Week Low	Close	Chg.
21 1/2	21 1/2	CDI	1.17	7.7	21 1/2	21 1/2	+
21 1/2	21 1/2	CDI Int	1.17	7.7	21 1/2	21 1/2	+
21 1/2	21 1/2	CDI Int 1200	1.17	7.7	21 1/2	21 1/2	+
21 1/2	21 1/2	CDI Int 1200	1.17	7.7	21 1/2	21 1/2	+
21 1/2	21 1/2	CDI Int 1200	1.17	7.7	21 1/2	21 1/2	+

13 Month High	13 Month Low	Stock	Div. Yld. PE	52 Week High	52 Week Low	Close	Chg.
16 1/2	16 1/2	EWJ B	1.16	11	16 1/2	16 1/2	+
16 1/2	16 1/2	EWJ B Int	1.16	11	16 1/2	16 1/2	+
16 1/2	16 1/2	EWJ B Int 1200	1.16	11	16 1/2	16 1/2	+
16 1/2	16 1/2	EWJ B Int 1200	1.16	11	16 1/2	16 1/2	+
16 1/2	16 1/2	EWJ B Int 1200	1.16	11	16 1/2	16 1/2	+

17 Month High	17 Month Low	Stock	Div. Yld. PE	52 Week High	52 Week Low	Close	Chg.
14 1/2	14 1/2	IPP	1.46	7.3	14 1/2	14 1/2	+
14 1/2	14 1/2	IPP Int	1.46	7.3	14 1/2	14 1/2	+
14 1/2	14 1/2	IPP Int 1200	1.46	7.3	14 1/2	14 1/2	+
14 1/2	14 1/2	IPP Int 1200	1.46	7.3	14 1/2	14 1/2	+
14 1/2	14 1/2	IPP Int 1200	1.46	7.3	14 1/2	14 1/2	+

12 Month High	12 Month Low	Stock	Div. Yld. PE	52 Week High	52 Week Low	Close	Chg.
47 1/2	47 1/2	AVT Inc	1.27	12.6	47 1/2	47 1/2	+
47 1/2	47 1/2	AVT Int	1.27	12.6	47 1/2	47 1/2	+
47 1/2	47 1/2	AVT Int 1200	1.27	12.6	47 1/2	47 1/2	+
47 1/2	47 1/2	AVT Int 1200	1.27	12.6	47 1/2	47 1/2	+
47 1/2	47 1/2	AVT Int 1200	1.27	12.6	47 1/2	47 1/2	+

12 Month High	12 Month Low	Stock	Div. Yld. PE	52 Week High	52 Week Low	Close	Chg.
37 1/2	37 1/2	Pal Int	2.34	8.7	37 1/2	37 1/2	+
37 1/2	37 1/2	Pal Int 1200	2.34	8.7	37 1/2	37 1/2	+
37 1/2	37 1/2	Pal Int 1200	2.34	8.7	37 1/2	37 1/2	+
37 1/2	37 1/2	Pal Int 1200	2.34	8.7	37 1/2	37 1/2	+
37 1/2	37 1/2	Pal Int 1200	2.34	8.7	37 1/2	37 1/2	+

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17 1/2	17 1/2	ACI S	1.18	11	17 1/2	17 1/2	+
17 1/2	17 1/2	ACI Int	1.18	11	17 1/2	17 1/2	+
17 1/2	17 1/2	ACI Int 1200	1.18	11	17 1/2	17 1/2	+

17 Month High	17 Month Low	Stock	Div. Yld. PE	52 Week High	52 Week Low	Close	Chg.
21 1/2	21 1/2	CDI	1.17	7.7	21 1/2	21 1/2	+
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21 1/2	21 1/2	CDI Int 1200	1.17	7.7	21 1/2	21 1/2	+
21 1/2	21 1/2	CDI Int 1200	1.17	7.7	21 1/2	21 1/2	+
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47 1/2	47 1/2	AVT Int	1.27	12.6	47 1/2	47 1/2	+
47 1/2	47 1/2	AVT Int 1200	1.27	12.6	47 1/2	47 1/2	+
47 1/2	47 1/2	AVT Int 1200	1.27	12.6	47 1/2	47 1/2	+
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37 1/2	37 1/2	Pal Int 1200	2.34	8.7	37 1/2	37 1/2	+
37 1/2	37 1/2	Pal Int 1200	2.34	8.7	37 1/2	37 1/2	+
37 1/2	37 1/2	Pal Int 1200	2.34	8.7	37 1/2	37 1/2	+

### France Calls on Banks To Delay Check Charges

PARIS — Finance Minister Edouard Balladur asked French banks on Wednesday to postpone handling charges for checks that most planned to introduce on April 1.

Credit Lyonnais, one of the big three state-owned commercial banks, said it would comply with Mr. Balladur's request, presented at a meeting of the Association of French banks.

Last year, the banks association recommended that its members levy a 120 franc (about \$20) annual charge on checking accounts to cover check handling costs, starting on Jan. 1. Such charges are already part of banking life in several nations.

Consumer resistance forced the banks into a three-month postponement. Earlier this month, most banks sent circulars to their clients with complex plans for a mix of charges aimed at discouraging the use of checks for minor payments.

(Continued on next page)

Some figures are unofficial. Yearly highs and lows reflect the previous 52 weeks plus the current week, but for the listed banks only. Where a stock or stock dividend is shown, the dividend is shown for the year 1986. Dividend dates are shown for the year 1986. Dividend dates are shown for the year 1986. Dividend dates are shown for the year 1986.



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CURRENCY MARKETS

Dollar Steadies in European Trading

LONDON — The dollar held steady Wednesday in European trading as around Tuesday's New York closing levels as dealers kept trade to a minimum before the release of key U.S. economic data later this week.

London Dollar Rates table with columns for Currency, Bid, and Ask rates.

more than 5 pence on comments by the U.S. Treasury secretary, James A. Baker 3d, the market is unwilling to open any new positions without firm guidance, dealers said.

"I would not be surprised if we come in tomorrow to find the dollar not dissimilar to tonight's levels," a London dealer said. But he added that there could be some operators still left with long positions taken at higher levels before the dollar's plunge at the start of the week.

BRAZIL: Economic Chaos

(Continued from Page 1) price freeze, and unprecedented consumer spending, had created. As a result, with industrial output growing by 12 percent and consumption by 20 percent, many products were soon in short supply, or available only on the black market.

MARRON: Seeking Paine Webber's Niche Among the Financial Giants

(Continued from first finance page) largest sales force in the industry. Before 1984, Paine Webber earned roughly a quarter of its profits from investment banking, or capital markets, activities, and the remainder from the retail division. Last year, however, the two divisions made nearly equal contributions to the company's operating income.

Electric Co. which recently provided a huge capital infusion. Because of these worries, Paine Webber is occasionally mentioned as a takeover candidate, which makes its stock price fluctuate erratically. But Mr. Marron rejects the possibility of a takeover for the time being and, to drive the point home, the board recently proposed "shark repellents," or measures that would make a takeover extremely difficult.

"The one concern you have, though," he added, "is what happens if the businesses they choose to specialize in slow down? That's when general diversity would help."

"Don Marron saved that firm, but it's probably harder than ever before to gain entry to the top ranks of this business."

—Howard G. Berg, a former Paine Webber executive

THE EUROMARKETS

Dollar-Straight Sector Eases in Quiet Trade

LONDON — The dollar-straight sector of the Eurobond market ended slightly easier Wednesday after a quiet day of trading in which many investors remained reluctant to leave the sidelines, dealers said.

ended 1/4 or 1/2 point lower but that shorter dates were basically steady. Despite the nervous conditions in the secondary markets, two dollar-straight bonds emerged during the day, although at differing options, syndicate managers said.

The \$100 million issue for Eurofina, lead manager was Banque Paribas Capital Markets. The 10-year issue pays 7 1/2 percent and was priced at 101 1/4. It closed outside the total fees of 2 percent at a discount of 2 1/2 percent.

Wednesday's OTC Prices NASDAQ prices as of 3 p.m. New York time. Via The Associated Press.

Table A: 12 Month High Low Stock Div. Yld. Sales in 1986 High Low 3 P.M. CHX

Table B: 12 Month High Low Stock Div. Yld. Sales in 1986 High Low 3 P.M. CHX

Table C: 12 Month High Low Stock Div. Yld. Sales in 1986 High Low 3 P.M. CHX

"No one is foolish enough to deny that the current situation is the most serious in Brazil's economic history, even worse than 9 years ago," said Marcio Fortes, president of the government's National Bank for Economic and Social Development.

Today, all that is left of the Cruzado Plan is the cruzeiro, the currency created by eliminating three zeros from the old cruzeiro. But the plan has bequeathed an economy in which the relative price structure has been destroyed.

In its effort to "realign" prices, the government has approved across-the-board increases, although it plans to maintain controls on 200 lines of basic products, including many foods.

Mr. Marron continues to face several tough questions about the future. Does Paine Webber have the capital and talent, to compete in both the retail and institutional markets? Will it risk losing some top corporate customers if it decides not to participate in some areas of investment banking but instead to look for specialized niches? Might it be forced into merging with a larger financial institution to augment its resources?

In the current order of things, five or six of Wall Street's largest securities houses dominate investment banking and capital markets — the business of underwriting new stock and bond issues, arranging and financing corporate mergers and trading securities. They usually are the first to be called by major corporations considering financings or takeovers, and get the cream of this lucrative business. In turn this creates a self-perpetuating flow of new business and profits.

Mr. Marron saved that firm, but it's probably harder than ever before to gain entry to the top ranks of this business."

Mr. Marron professes satisfaction with Paine Webber's profitability, its net earnings having jumped to \$71.5 million in the fiscal year that ended Sept. 30, up 112 percent from the depressed year before, while revenues rose 27 percent, to \$2.38 billion. But there is a real question whether midsize companies built around retail stock brokering can post the growth and profits of those with a stronger investment banking presence.

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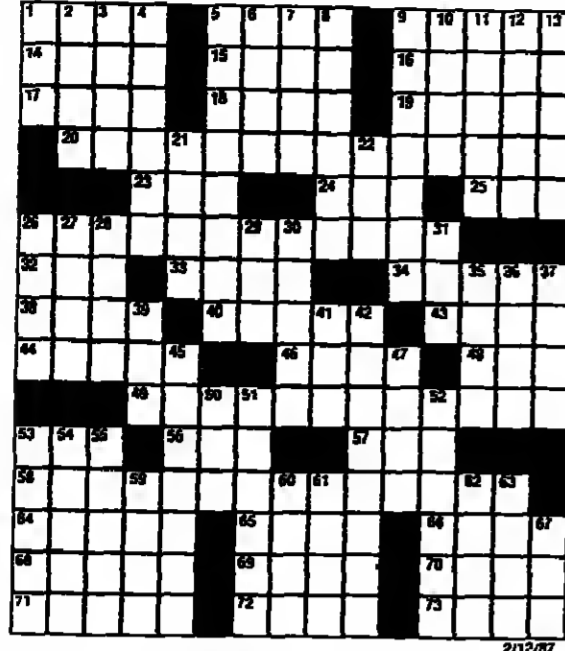
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Wednesday's AMEX Closing Tables include the nationwide prices as to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trade elsewhere.

Table D: 12 Month High Low Stock Div. Yld. Sales in 1986 High Low 3 P.M. CHX

AMEX High-Lows NEW HIGHS 39 NEW LOWS 1



**ACROSS**

1 Brewer's preparation  
5 Diving-bell inventor  
9 Padang  
14 City N of the Skagerrak  
15 Source of some grease  
16 Sound  
17 Pecan pith  
18 Aspen, for one  
19 Notched, as a leaf  
20 The Great Emancipator  
23 "I Was the..." Presley hit  
24 Baton Rouge inst.  
25 — Pres, Flemish  
26 Where Booth struck: April 14, 1865  
32 Ostrich's kin  
33 Long period  
34 Finnish bath  
38 Poet Edward Rowland—  
40 Passover feast  
43 Like a bug in a rug  
44 Pass imperceptibly  
46 What video means  
48 Mrs. Cantor  
49 Epithet for 20 Across

**DOWN**

1 Apple-pie maker  
2 Where Shafoe is  
4 Drawer  
3 Gooden's plate  
5 Art lovers  
6 Emanation  
7 Form an opinion  
8 Kim Hunter role  
9 Approaches  
10 Painter  
11 Kind of bank or test  
12 Thread type  
13 British noble family  
14 Mae West's "Life, Sex and..."  
15 Adherent  
16 Actor Parker  
17 Leave out  
18 Principle  
19 Gardener's need  
20 "...not yet": Matt. 24:1  
21 Ethiopian prince  
22 Single quantity  
23 Like Lady Godiva  
24 Culture medium  
25 Gibbon  
26 Mae West's "Life, Sex and..."  
27 Send up  
28 Covered with foam  
29 Scott's Island  
30 Where Dub. is  
31 Lady Bird's spouse  
32 A job O. Henry had  
33 Plus factor  
34 Booth's milieu  
35 Protect a bet  
36 Yaws (the disease)  
37 An amino acid  
38 Yorkshire river  
39 Is in debt  
40 Yorkshire  
41 Racialist  
42 Carnine

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PEANUTS



BLONDIE



BEEBLE BAILEY



ANDY CAPP



WIZARD of ID



DENNIS THE MENACE



REX MORGAN



GARFIELD



JUMBLE

Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words.

**ESING**  
 \_ \_ \_ \_ \_  
 \_ \_ \_ \_ \_  
 \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

**DYNOW**  
 \_ \_ \_ \_ \_  
 \_ \_ \_ \_ \_  
 \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

**WHYROT**  
 \_ \_ \_ \_ \_  
 \_ \_ \_ \_ \_  
 \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

**GYLINK**  
 \_ \_ \_ \_ \_  
 \_ \_ \_ \_ \_  
 \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

ANSWER: A **W**ORKING MAN

Yesterday's Jumble: VAPOR ROUSE MOHAR HAWKER  
 Answer: The latter put more hours in his work than this — WORK IN HIS HOURS

WEATHER

EUROPE		ASIA	
Algeria	15 14 13	Beijing	31 28 25
Amsterdam	14 11 9	Bombay	31 28 25
Athens	16 14 12	Calcutta	31 28 25
Berlin	14 11 9	Hankow	31 28 25
Bombay	31 28 25	Harbin	31 28 25
Buenos Aires	15 12 9	London	14 11 9
Calcutta	31 28 25	Los Angeles	15 12 9
Chicago	15 12 9	Manila	31 28 25
Hankow	31 28 25	San Francisco	15 12 9
Harbin	31 28 25	Sao Paulo	15 12 9
London	14 11 9	Tokyo	15 12 9
Los Angeles	15 12 9		
Manila	31 28 25		
San Francisco	15 12 9		
Sao Paulo	15 12 9		
Tokyo	15 12 9		

World Stock Markets

Via Agence France-Presse Feb. 11  
 Closing prices in local currencies unless otherwise indicated.

Market	Index	Change
Amsterdam	394.0	+1.5
Bombay	1013.5	+15.5
Calcutta	1013.5	+15.5
London	2292.5	+15.5
Manila	3125.0	+15.5
Sao Paulo	1512.5	+15.5
Tokyo	2112.5	+15.5

BOOKS

NOBEL DREAMS: Power, Deceit, and the Ultimate Experiment

By Gary Taubes. 261 pages. \$19.95.  
 Random House, 201 East 50th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

At least in synopsis, the account that Gary Taubes, a science reporter, gives in "Nobel Dreams" is almost as melodramatic as the book's subtitle, "Power, Deceit, and the Ultimate Experiment."  
 Goaded by overweening ambition, an Italian physicist named Carlo Rubbia strikes a Faustian bargain with Machiavelli and conspires by stratagems both fair and shady to win the 1984 Nobel Prize in Physics. Determined not to succumb to the "Nobel effect"—that form of self-satisfaction that takes away any driving force or will—Rubbia presses to surpass himself but this time goes too far. He announces a startling discovery before he has adequately examined his experimental data, which fall to support his conclusions. He has a great fall. His Nobel dreams die hard.  
 We ought to be appalled by Taubes's story. The pursuit of pure knowledge can be compromised by money, vanity, chauvinism and the will to power. It's not what we were taught to believe by those true adventures in science some of us were raised on, starting Louis Pasteur and Marie Curie. At the very least, our cynical knowledge should be confirmed that all too few omelets get cooked without the breaking of eggs.  
 Yet, disappointingly, "Nobel Dreams" does not appall us. Despite all the cues to shock and cynicism that Taubes has planted in his text, its effect even to lift an eyebrow. First, Taubes never makes of Carlo Rubbia the monster that his drama seems to require. The case against Rubbia often seems lame and petty: "He was considered one of the three toughest men to work for at CERN," writes Taubes, speaking of the European Center for Nuclear Research, "and as far as I can tell, few physicists who worked for him liked him."

BOOKS

NOBEL DREAMS: Power, Deceit, and the Ultimate Experiment

Some of the stories told on him even win our sympathy, like the one about the subordinate who, after weeks of trying to get an appointment with him, finally got a call informing her that he had time for a 20-minute talk. Slammering down the phone, she rushed to his office only to find his door locked and to learn from his secretary that he was at the airport. A moment later he called to find out why she had hung up on him so suddenly.  
 More damagingly, Taubes—who studied physics at Harvard, aeronautical and astronautical engineering at Stanford, and journalism at Columbia—fails to make satisfactorily clear what Carlo Rubbia and his team of physicists were up to. We get the general drift: by politicking and playing various governments off against each other, Rubbia persuaded a consortium of European nations to build a bigger and better particle accelerator with which he could collide protons and their antimatter counterparts, antiprotons.  
 These collisions enabled Rubbia to discover the W and Z particles, communicators of the so-called weak nuclear force, which, along with gravity, electromagnetism and the strong force, is now considered to be one of the fundamental forces of nature. For this discovery, Rubbia won his Nobel Prize. Then, determined to outdo himself, he whipped his team of experimental physicists to spot evidence of a new species of particles that would provide a Grand Unified Theory to link all forces in a single mathematical model. This is where Rubbia tripped, announcing the results before the evidence was in.  
 But though we catch the drift of the book's physics, we can never get comfortable enough with it to feel at home with the casual style that Taubes affects. It's okay when he's skimming the surface: "Rubbi leaned back, massaging the back of his neck with his left hand, scratching, yawning, Goer sat up, writing in the logbook as one had even after another finished by. Sometimes the seven slanted glimmers of interest before closed inspection revealed some machine screw-up."  
 But too often he plunges us into a swamp of terminology through which we aren't allowed to navigate, despite a glossary at the back of the book. The occasionally impenetrable jargon combined with Taubes's studiously casual style can be annoying. "The final Z was found that night; the fifteenth candidate. The big W was in there, too. They had 114 candidates for the decay of the W into an electron and a neutrino. They had found no more monojets or dijets of interest in the last third of the data; it was a little worrisome."  
 Forecasting long before the end of the book how the story is going to turn out, we find it increasingly hard to pay attention. This seems a shame, because the author appears to have had a compelling story to tell. But something seems to have distracted him as well—some urge to strut instead of inform. Instead of a conduit, he acts as an obstruction. Or in the jargon of physics, he decays instead of conducting.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Times.

Solution to Previous Puzzle

Card Fates Fast  
 O M A R  
 I L O V E O R L E  
 L A V A E A R E D R E I N  
 T H E W I N N I N G T E A M  
 L S D E O S  
 L A G W I C E S L I G H T  
 A B L E S O O S A O R E E  
 Y O U R S H O W S H O W S  
 E V E R Y P I L L T A E L  
 R E S O R T N O U N T R A  
 R I D S T K  
 A P L A C E I N T H E S U N  
 S L O E A T R E E L O N E  
 O O D S S T A I R S O I R  
 P A S S T E E N S O T T O

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

A TEAM of world champions demonstrated its strength by winning a major championship at the conclusion of the Fall Nationals of the American Contract Bridge League in Atlanta, Georgia, in December.  
 The Reisinger Board-Match team title went to Steve Robinson of Arlington, Virginia, and Peter Boyd of Falls Church, Virginia, both members of the American team that won the world championship last fall in Miami Beach, and Chip Martel, Lew Stansby, Hugh Ross, and Peter DeWitt, all from California, winners of the Bermuda Bowl title in Sao Paulo, Brazil, a year earlier.  
 A defender tried to swindle Martel on the diagrammed deal from the Reisinger event, but the deception attempt backfired. The three-diamond game invitation was aggressive and not to have Martel had no more trouble. He played clubs, ruffing the third round, and overtook the spade queen with the ace. He led club winners, and the trump ace was the only remaining trick for the defense. The contract was made with an overtrick, and Martel's team won the board.  
 East ducked smoothly, a play that often causes the declarer to misread the position. He is likely to finesse the ten in the belief West has the ace. But Martel reflected on the bidding, West had failed to open the bidding in third seat. He was the ace of hearts as well as a strong diamond suit. So when he then led another trump and East ducked again, Martel put up the king.  
 Having successfully played East for the card he appeared

BRIDGE

NORTH  
 ♠ A 7 2  
 ♥ Q J 8 5 4  
 ♦ A K 8 5 5 3  
 ♣ A Q J 10

EAST (DE)  
 ♠ 10 9 8 7 6 5  
 ♥ A K 3 2  
 ♦ Q 8 7 6 5 4 3  
 ♣ K J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2

SOUTH  
 ♠ K Q  
 ♥ A K Q J 9 8 7  
 ♦ 9 8 7 6 5 4 3  
 ♣ A 2

West led the diamond king.

Market Closed  
 The Tokyo stock market was closed Tuesday for a holiday.

The Global Newspaper.

Market	Index	Change
Amsterdam	394.0	+1.5
Bombay	1013.5	+15.5
Calcutta	1013.5	+15.5
London	2292.5	+15.5
Manila	3125.0	+15.5
Sao Paulo	1512.5	+15.5
Tokyo	2112.5	+15.5



SPORTS

IOC Panel Paves Way For Tennis Pros in '88

LAUSANNE, Switzerland — An experimental plan to permit professional tennis players to compete as temporary amateurs in the 1988 Olympic Games was adopted unanimously by the International Olympic Committee's executive board on Wednesday.



Wayne Gretzky: "Only one idea."

Soviets vs. NHL All-Stars: The Best Against the Best

QUEBEC CITY — Before the cheerful backdrop of the brightly colored lights and ice sculptures of a wintertime ritual, a National Hockey League all-star team and the national team of the Soviet Union approached the business of a two-game series that will revise the sport's balance of power.

to concentrate on hockey and we have only one idea — to win. The NHL lost to the Soviets, two games to one, in the 1979 Challenge Cup. That was the last meeting of this kind, although NHL players routinely face the Soviets in the Canada Cup and world championships.

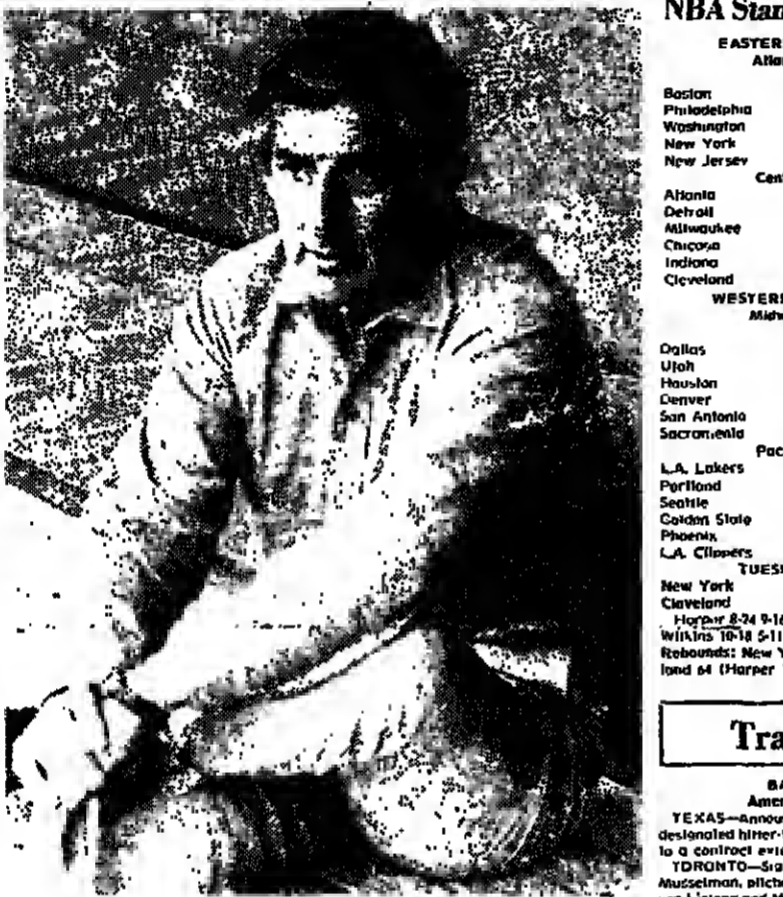
America. Valery Kamenisky, a center, will play for the third time. Goalie Yevgeny Belosheikin, coached by Vladislav Tretiak, the legendary goalie, had a goals-against average of 1.57 in the seven games of the 1986 world championship.

The suggestion that the Soviet team has mastered a style better than a recent Stanley Cup champion shows the differences in attitude from 1972, when Canadian fans were led to believe that the opposition was far inferior.

VANTAGE POINT/George Vecsey

'Well, I'm a Gentleman...'

New York Times Service NEW YORK — When Michael Burke worked as a sports executive in this town, he always seemed a throwback to the age when gallantry was expected, when brave gestures were not just a page out of Hemingway.



Michael Burke in 1969

and manually rebuilt his career with the Pirates. Now the hitting instructor of the New York Mets, Robinson said the other night: "In 1979, I was lucky enough to be on base when Willie Stargell hit the home run that won the Series. A few weeks later, I got a package in the mail containing a laminated front page from the Daily News, with the picture of me mugging Willie.

The Russians Are Coming — Up to Bat

By Charles Mitchell Central Press International MOSCOW — The Reds are in training, but these ballplayers are hardly from Cincinnati. The Soviet Union has entered a baseball team to compete in the 1990 Goodwill Games in Seattle, the competition that debuted last summer in Moscow.

"There are certain problems, certain difficulties with the rules and the tactics are still a problem," Potnov said. "But so much has been written, so we can learn." Cuba and Nicaragua are also sending teams and coaches to the Soviet Union in August and September to whip a Big Red Machine into shape, and Potnov hopes eventually to work out a deal with the Americans to help the Soviet Union unlock the secrets of the game.

SCOREBOARD

Basketball

Table with NBA Standings, Eastern Conference, Central Division, Western Conference, and Pacific Division results.

Transition

Table with Basketball Association, National League, and Football League transitions.

U.S. College Results

Table with various college sports results including basketball, football, and tennis.

Hockey

Table with NHL Leaders and Hockey results.

Table with NHL Standings, Eastern Conference, Central Division, Western Conference, and Pacific Division results.

Table with U.S. College Results including basketball, football, and tennis.

Golf

Table with PGA Leaders and Golf results.

ESORTS & GUIDES

Table listing various travel and sports guides.

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

Table listing international classified advertisements.

ART BUCHWALD
Buttering Up Lobbyists

WASHINGTON — "When I make a mistake, I make a doozy," thus spoke Senator Lloyd Bentsen last week. The mistake Texas senator was talking about was inviting lobbyists to have breakfast with him once a month for \$10,000 — toast and marmalade included.

An Australian Looks at His 'Kangaroos'

By Charles Truichart
Washington Post Service
NEW YORK — You could be forgiven for thinking the Englishman, or for that matter the Australian, is a creature of the past. It is not so, of course. The Englishman, however, is a creature of the past. It is not so, of course. The Australian, however, is a creature of the past.



Hughes: Restoring reality to Australia's self-regard.

west of Ireland in 1839," he declared, lapsing into a faint brogue. "His name was John Hughes. He was a cop. He went to Australia. He bought some land, and then he bought some more land. And unfortunately his descendants gave it away to the Catholic church. A gross pity."

PEOPLE

'Platoon,' 'Ivory's Room'
Top Oscar Nominations
The Vietnam saga, "Platoon" and the comedy, "A Room With a View," took top honors with eight nominations apiece Wednesday at the 59th Academy Awards race. Both were nominated for best picture, along with "Children of a Lesser God," "Hannah and Her Sisters" and "The Mission." Nominated for best actor were...

A WORLD OF JOB OPPORTUNITIES
ANNOUNCEMENTS
VALENTINE CLASSIFIED CONTEST
SQUASH & JAZZ
MOVING
ALIED
REAL ESTATE FOR SALE
FRENCH PROVINCES

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE
EMPLOYMENT
EXECUTIVE POSITIONS AVAILABLE
EX ARICA DIRECTOR/PLANT MANAGER
EMPLOYMENT
EXECUTIVES AVAILABLE
EMPLOYMENT
GENERAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE

International Business Message Center
BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES
BUSINESS SERVICES
OFFSHORE & UK LTD COMPANIES
BUSINESS SERVICES
OFFICE SERVICES
BUSINESS SERVICES
OFFSHORE COMPANIES

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COLLEGES & UNIVERSITIES
A KENSINGTON DEGREE CAN UNLOCK YOUR EARNING POWER
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